

Monitoring Tiki

Tiki's tiki-monitor.php script now supports enhanced options to facilitate integration with monitoring systems like Nagios, Zabbix, and Icinga. These enhancements include IP restrictions, token-based authentication, role-based data visibility, custom probes, and support for multiple HTTP methods with custom error codes.

Nagios

- Ensure all necessary services/daemons are running. Use check_procs or [check_ssh](#) (to call check_procs on remote server)
 - Apache
 - MySQL (also use check_mysql to run test queries)
- Ensure adequate memory, cpu and disk space are available using check_mem, check_load and check_disk
- Ensure web site is healthy.
 - Use check_http to check a particular web page or
 - Use [check_webinject](#) to script a login and perform a more detailed site check
- Track site performance
 - Use pnp4nagios or nagiosgraph to capture the performance data from check_http or check_webinject to track response time data over time.

Tiki Monitoring Script

The primary monitoring script, tiki-monitor.php, now supports multiple options to integrate seamlessly with external monitoring systems like Nagios, Zabbix, and Icinga.

- **IP Restriction:**
 - Define IP addresses allowed to access the monitoring script. Set the monitoring_restricted_ips preference with a comma-separated list of IPs, ensuring only specified addresses can initiate requests. This setting complements the existing \$tikiMonitorRestriction option for backward compatibility.
 - Example Configuration:

```
127.0.0.1,192.168.1.10
```

- **Token-Based Authentication:**
 - Set a monitoring_token preference to authenticate requests via a secure token.
The token can be passed as:
 - A GET or POST parameter with the name monitoring_token
 - An HTTP header X-Tiki-Monitoring-Token
 - Requests with an invalid token return HTTP 401, preventing unauthorized access.
 - Token Usage Examples:
 - GET Parameter:

```
curl --location '/tiki-monitor.php?monitoring_token=your_token_here'
```

- POST Parameter:

```
curl --location '/tiki-monitor.php' --form 'monitoring_token=your_token_here'
```

- HTTP header:

```
curl --location --head '/tiki-monitor.php' --header 'X-Tiki-Monitoring-Token: your_token_here'
```

- **Role-Based Data Visibility:**

- Configure data visibility with the `monitoring_auth` preference to control which data is accessible to authenticated vs. public users.
- Define rules such as `OPCodeCache:auth` or `*:auth` to specify visibility at the key level in JSON output, allowing fine-grained control over what each role can see.
- **Two roles are supported:**
 - `public`: Default role with access to limited data.
 - `auth`: Role for authenticated users (admin or valid token).
Users with `auth` can see both public and restricted data based on rule configuration.
 - Example Rule:

```
OPCodeCache:auth SearchIndexRebuildLast:public OpCodeStats.opcode_cache:public
OpCodeStats:auth *:auth
```

- With these rules, public users would only see selected keys, while authenticated users would have broader access. If no custom rules are provided, defaults apply to retain backward compatibility.

- **Custom Probes:**

- Use the `monitoring_probes` preference to define specific checks (probes) using Tiki's calculation syntax.
- Examples of probes:
 - Basic Comparison:

```
(less-than SearchIndexRebuildLast 10)
```

- Timestamp Comparison:

```
(less-than SearchIndexRebuildLast NOW)
```

- Equality Check:

```
(equals OpCodeStats.opcode_cache "OpCache")
```

- Sample JSON Output with Probes:

```
{ "Probes": { "result": "OK", "details": { "probe_1": "OK", "probe_2": "OK" } } }
```

- If probes fail, the `result` field will be set to `FAIL`, and each probe's status will be noted.

- **HTTP Methods and Custom Error Codes:**

- The script supports `HEAD`, `GET`, and `POST` methods:
 - `HEAD`: Returns no body, useful for health checks.
 - `GET` and `POST`: Standard responses based on request.
- The parameter `monitoring_error_code` (passed as a `GET/POST` parameter or `X-Tiki-Monitoring-Error-Code` header) specifies a custom HTTP code (200-599) to be returned on probe failure.
- Examples of Custom Error Codes:
 - GET Request:

```
curl --location '/tiki-monitor.php?monitoring_error_code=400'
```

- POST Request:

```
curl --location '/tiki-monitor.php' --form 'monitoring_error_code=400'
```

- HEAD Request:

```
curl --location --head '/tiki-monitor.php' --header 'X-Tiki-Monitoring-Error-Code: 400'
```

Configuration

- Configure the preferences within `tiki-admin.php?page=performance`
- Set IP restrictions with `monitoring_restricted_ips`.
- Enable token-based requests with `monitoring_token`.
- Define visibility rules with `monitor_rules`.
- Add probes in `monitor_probes`.

Additional Monitoring Scripts

In addition to `tiki-monitor.php`, Tiki includes other monitoring scripts for system health checks:

- `check_tiki.php` - A basic health-check script.
- `check_tiki-new.php` - An enhanced version of `check_tiki.php` with extended checks.

Code in Tiki for Zabbix, Nagios, Icinga, Shinken, etc.

- <https://gitlab.com/tikiwiki/tiki/-/blob/master/tiki-monitor.php>
- https://gitlab.com/tikiwiki/tiki/-/blob/master/doc/devtools/check_tiki.php
- https://gitlab.com/tikiwiki/tiki/-/blob/master/doc/devtools/check_tiki-new.php